

For more information about related policy and protocol, refer to:

- Policy 15.7P Medical Equipment and Information Management/Information Technology Equipment Cleaning and Disinfection
- <u>Protocol 15.6PRT Non-critical Medical Equipment and Information Management/Information</u> technology Equipment Cleaning and Disinfection

NOTE: This manual does not replace any current cleaning and disinfecting processes.

For more information, refer to individual web pages:

General Support:

https://intranet.islandhealth.ca/departments/general_support/Pages/default.aspx

Porter Services:

https://intranet.islandhealth.ca/departments/matman/logistic_services/Pages/porter-services.aspx

Housekeeping:

https://connect.islandhealth.ca/depts/gss_admin/Housekeeping_Resources/

Point of Care:

https://intranet.islandhealth.ca/departments/laboratory_services/poct/Pages/default.aspx

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What is Information Technology Equipment?

Information Technology (IT) equipment is a collection of equipment that collect, transfer, store, and/or process data¹. As adoption of electronic health record (EHR) functionality progresses, it is important to follow Infection Prevention and Control (IPAC) principles when IT equipment is used in the delivery of patient care.

Designation of Cleaning Responsibilities

Who	What	When
	Equipment used between multiple patients (e.g., bar code scanner, wound care camera, iPAd for virtual care)	Between every patient
Direct Care User (DCU): All healthcare workers	Equipment that is dedicated to an individual patient (e.g. phone in room)	 "High touch" points daily When soiled Between every patient
	Equipment attached to a patient (e.g., vital sign monitor)	Clean and disinfect daily and whenever visibly soiledBetween every patient
	Direct Care User equipment that is owned or dedicated to their use (e.g., stethoscope, badge, mobile phone, pager)	Clean and disinfect daily and immediately after contact with patient or patient environment
Managers/Supervisors	Ensure staff have appropriate training to clean and disinfect equipment that they are responsible for	On hire and whenever any new equipment is implemented
	Assess cleaning & disinfecting processes to ensure adherence to protocols	Annually

Principles of Cleaning & Disinfecting IT Equipment³

- 1. Always perform hand hygiene prior to and after using IT equipment.
- 2. ALL IT equipment must be cleaned & disinfected.
- 3. IT equipment requires Low Level Disinfection (LLD)².
- 4. Multi-patient and dedicated IT equipment must be cleaned & disinfected between each use.
- 5. Contaminated/dirty IT equipment must **NOT** be moved throughout the hospital.

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6. Nursing Units (i.e. ICU and Emergency) may have their own cleaning & disinfecting protocols for certain specialty items. Always confirm what these protocols are before you start working in those locations.

Cleaning & Disinfecting Products

Island Health uses 2 wipes: 1st wipe to clean; 2nd wipe to disinfect. Please note that cleaning & disinfecting products may change according to availability.

Cleaner & Disinfectant	What Equipment	Example	Dry time
Alcohol wipes	 All IT equipment with a display/screen/monitor Cell phones 	Pro-Surface Alcohol 73% Disinfectant Wipes Pro-Surface Alcohol 73% Disinfectant Wipes Antiseptic 70% Isopropyl Alcohol Pad	1 min
Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes Accel INTERvention)	Most other IT equipment surfaces	WIPES COMMISSION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	1 min

Keep container caps of wipes closed except when removing wipes. Leaving the caps open allows the wipes to dry out and renders them ineffective for cleaning & disinfecting.

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Steps to Clean & Disinfect⁵

- 1. Perform Hand Hygiene (HH)
 - a. If patient to use equipment, they are to wash their hands.
- 2. Don PPE:
 - a. Gloves if the medical equipment has come into contact with bodily fluids.
 - b. Gloves, gown, mask if patient on isolation precautions.
- 3. Clean/remove any foreign matter (e.g., dust, soil, food, feces, blood, sputum) from the equipment using the first wipe(s); apply friction and a rub/scrub motion, clean from cleanest area to dirtiest area. Discard into regular waste container.
- 4. Disinfect: obtain additional wipe(s), wipe surfaces down; allow to air dry according to manufacturer's "wet contact time". Discard subsequent wipe(s) into regular waste container.
- 5. Perform Hand Hygiene (HH)
 - a. If patient used equipment, they are to wash their hands.

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If you have questions about who is responsible for cleaning an item that is not listed, please contact your supervisor/manager.

1.	Bar code scanners	11.	Voyboard mouse
1.	 Automated Dispensing Cabinets 	11.	Keyboard, mouse
	(ADCs)		
	Bar Code Medication Administration		
2.	Cables/Chords	12.	Microphones (e.g. Dragon/PowerMic
۷.	Cables/Chords	12.	Dictation & Headsets)
3.	Cameras	13.	•
Э.	Wound care	15.	mounted/mobile)
			Phillips
	Webcam (e.g. integrated camera,		•
_	computer mounted, etc)	1.1	Vital Sign Monitors (VSM) Dhanes
4.	Cards , Card Readers, Lanyards	14.	
	Employee ID		Individual patient phones
	• Access		o In room phones
	Improvata (Tap & Go)		Personal Cell phones
			Individual staff phones Paragraph on Island Haalth Call
			Personal or Island Health Cell
			phones
			Phones used by multiple persons
			Dedicated unit patient (may be
			stationary or cordless)
			 Unit/staff (may be stationary
_	Committee Automated Dispension	1 -	or mobile)
5.	Computers: Automated Dispensing Cabinets	15.	Printers: Laser Printers-(just printers)
6.	Computers: Desktops/PCs & Monitors	16.	Printers: Multifunctional Printers (MFP) all
0.	(e.g. Central, Inteleviewer)	10.	in one -prints/scans/ faxes
7.	Computers: iPads	17.	Telehealth display and controls
8.	Computers: Laptops/ Tablets	18.	
0.	Computers, Laptops/ Tablets	10.	Nova StatStrip
			-
	Compositores Manufactorios ou Miles de	10	Clinitek Status+ Vaccus Bodges
9.	Computers: Workstations on Wheels	19.	Vocera Badges
10	(WOWs) (e.g. integrated medication cart)	20	
10.	Docking station	20.	

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	IT Equipment	Frequency	Agent(s)	Who
1.	Bar code scanners Bar Code Medication Administration	 Between every patient When soiled Between clinicians 	Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)
2.	Cables/chords	Between patientsWhen soiled	Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)
3.	 Cameras Wound care Webcam (e.g., integrated camera, computer mounted, etc.) 	 Between every patient When soiled Between Clinicians 	Display/screen Alcohol wipes All other parts Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)
4.	Cards, Card Readers, Lanyards • Employee ID/Access cards • Imprivata (Tap & Go)	 Beginning & end of each shift After contact with patient/patient environment When soiled 	Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)
5.	Computers: Automated Dispensing Cabinets (ADCs) • AccuDose	When soiled	Display/screen Alcohol wipes All other parts	Direct Care User (DCU)

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	IT Equipment	Frequency	Agent(s)	Who
			Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	
	Omnicell			
	Computers: Desktops/PCs & Central Monitors (e.g., Inteleviewer)	Poginning 8 and of	Display/screen Alcohol wipes	Direct
6.		Beginning & end of each shiftWhen soiled	All other parts Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Care User (DCU) • Unit Aides
7.	Computers: iPADs ⁶ Clinical Use Patient Use	Clinical useBetween cliniciansBetween every patientWhen soiled	Display/screen Alcohol wipes All other parts Accelerated	Direct Care User (DCU)
		Patient UseWhen soiledBetween every patient	Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	

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	IT Equipment	Frequency	Agent(s)	Who
8.	Computers: Laptops/ Tablets	Between cliniciansDailyWhen soiled	Display/screen Alcohol wipes All other parts Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	 Direct Care User (DCU) Unit Aides
9.	Computers: Workstations on wheels (WOWs) (e.g., Integrated medication cart)	 Between clinicians Beginning and end of each shift When soiled 	Display/screen Alcohol wipes All other parts Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)

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	IT Equipment	Frequency	Agent(s)	Who
10.	Docking station	 Frequently touched area between clinicians Daily When soiled 	Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)Unit Aides
11.	Keyboard, mouse	Beginning and end of each shiftWhen soiledDaily	Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)Unit Aides
12.	Microphones: • Headsets • Dragon/PowerMic Dictation	Clinical use Between clinicians Between every patient When soiled Patient Use When soiled Between every patient	 Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes Apply/Remove covers 	Direct Care User (DCU)
13.	Monitors, Integrated (wall mounted/mobile) • Phillips	Between cliniciansBetween patients	Display/screen Alcohol wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)

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	IT Equipment	Frequency	Agent(s)	Who
	98 101.5 	When soiled	All other parts Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	
	Welch/Allyn			
14.	Phones Individual patient phones In room phones Personal Cell phones Individual staff phones Personal or Island Health Cell phones	Clinical use Between clinicians Between every patient When soiled	Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	DCUUnit Aides

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	IT Equipment	Frequency	Agent(s)	Who
	 Phones used by multiple persons Patient (may be stationary or cordless) Unit/staff (may be stationary or mobile) 	Patient Use When soiled Between every patient		
15.	Printers Laser Printers (simple printers) Label printers	DailyWhen soiled	Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	DCUUnit Aides
16.	Printers: Multifunctional Printer (MFP) all-in-one (print/scan/fax)	DailyWhen soiled	Alcohol wipes	DCUUnit Aides

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	IT Equipment	Frequency	Agent(s)	Who
17.	Telehealth display and controls	 Between clinicians Between patients Beginning and end of each shift When soiled 	Alcohol wipes	DCUUnit Aides
18.	Point of Care Equipment Nova StatStrip: iSTAT: CLINITEK Status®+ Analyzer:	 Between clinicians Between patients When soiled 	Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)
19.	Vocera Badges	Beginning and end of each shift	Accelerated Hydrogen Peroxide (AHP) wipes	Direct Care User (DCU)

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Definitions

Cleaning: Is the physical removal of foreign material (e.g., dust and soil) and organic material (e.g. blood, secretions, excretions, microorganisms). Cleaning physically removes rather than kills microorganisms. It is accomplished with water, detergents and mechanical action. Cleaning must be performed before disinfection or sterilization.

Disinfection: a chemical agent that kills most disease-producing microorganisms, but not necessarily bacterial spores. Medical devices must be cleaned thoroughly before effective disinfection can take place. There are three levels of disinfection: High, Intermediate and Low.

Hand hygiene: a general term referring to any action of hand cleaning. Hand hygiene relates to the removal of visible soil and removal or killing of transient microorganisms from the hands. Hand Hygiene shall be accomplished using soap and running water or an alcohol-based hand rub (ABHR).

IMIT (Information Management and Information Technology) or Medical device: any instrument, apparatus, appliance, material, or other article, whether used alone or in combination, intended by the manufacturer to be used by human beings for the purpose of diagnosis, prevention, monitoring, treatment or alleviation of disease, injury or handicap; investigation, replacement or modification of the anatomy or of a physiological process; or control of conception.

Low-Level Disinfection (LLD): A process capable of killing most vegetative bacteria, some viruses, and some fungi. Typical active ingredients include quaternary ammonium (quats) or hydrogen peroxide.

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Related Island Health Standards

- Island Health Hand Hygiene policy
- Policy 15.7P Medical Equipment and Information Management/Information Technology
 Equipment Cleaning and Disinfection
- <u>Protocol 15.6PRT Non-critical Medical Equipment and Information Management/Information</u> technology Equipment Cleaning and Disinfection
- Infection Prevention and Control Recommended Cleaning and Disinfecting Table
- Recommended Cleaning Guideline
- Outbreak Cleaning Procedure

References

^[1] Policy on Service and Digital (April 1, 2020) https://www.tbs-sct.canada.ca/pol/doceng.aspx?id=32603

^[2] Provincial Infection Control Network of British Columbia (2016). British Columbia Best Practices for Environmental Cleaning for Preventions and Control of Infections in All Healthcare Settings and Programs. Retrieved May 5th, 2020 from: https://www.picnet.ca/wp-content/uploads/British-Columbia-Best-Practices-for-Environmental-Cleaning-for-Prevention-and-Control-of-Infections-in-All-Healthcare-Settings-and-Programs.pdf

^[3] Vancouver Coastal Health (2019). Infection prevention and control master equipment cleaning and disinfecting manual. Retrieved May 6th, 2020 from:

http://ipac.vch.ca/Documents/Cleaning%20and%20Disinfection/VCH%200291.pdf

[4] Island Health Logistic Services. Equipment Tags. Retrieved May 5th, 2020 from:

https://intranet.islandhealth.ca/departments/matman/logistic_services/Documents/Tag_Cheat_Sheet.p_df

[5] Island Health Protocol 15.6PRT Non-critical Medical Equipment and Information Management/Information technology Equipment Cleaning and Disinfection

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